

**41059 SPECIAL TOPICS IN STATISTICS 2 2023/24**  
PhD in Statistics and Computer Science, Bocconi University

Instructor: VP Schmidt-Hieber

## **Statistical theory of deep learning**

Recently a lot of progress has been made regarding the theoretical understanding for deep artificial neural networks. One of the very promising directions is the statistical approach, which interprets deep learning as a statistical method and builds on existing techniques in mathematical statistics to derive theoretical error bounds and to understand phenomena such as overparametrization. The lecture surveys this field and describes future challenges.

Preliminary outline:

Lecture 1 introduction, perceptron convergence theorem, universal approximation theorem

Lecture 2 approximation rates for shallow neural networks, Barron spaces

Lecture 3 advantages of additional hidden layers

Lecture 4 deep ReLU networks

Lecture 5 optimization in machine learning

Lecture 6 benign overfitting, misclassification error for image deformation models

Resources:

<https://mjt.cs.illinois.edu/dlt/>

<https://www.cs.princeton.edu/courses/archive/fall19/cos597B/lecnotes/bookdraft.pdf>

[https://www.di.ens.fr/~%7Efbach/lftp\\_book.pdf](https://www.di.ens.fr/~%7Efbach/lftp_book.pdf)

For questions, please contact [a.j.schmidt-hieber@utwente.nl](mailto:a.j.schmidt-hieber@utwente.nl)